

Global megatrends – what you need to know Leading good board conversations about finance



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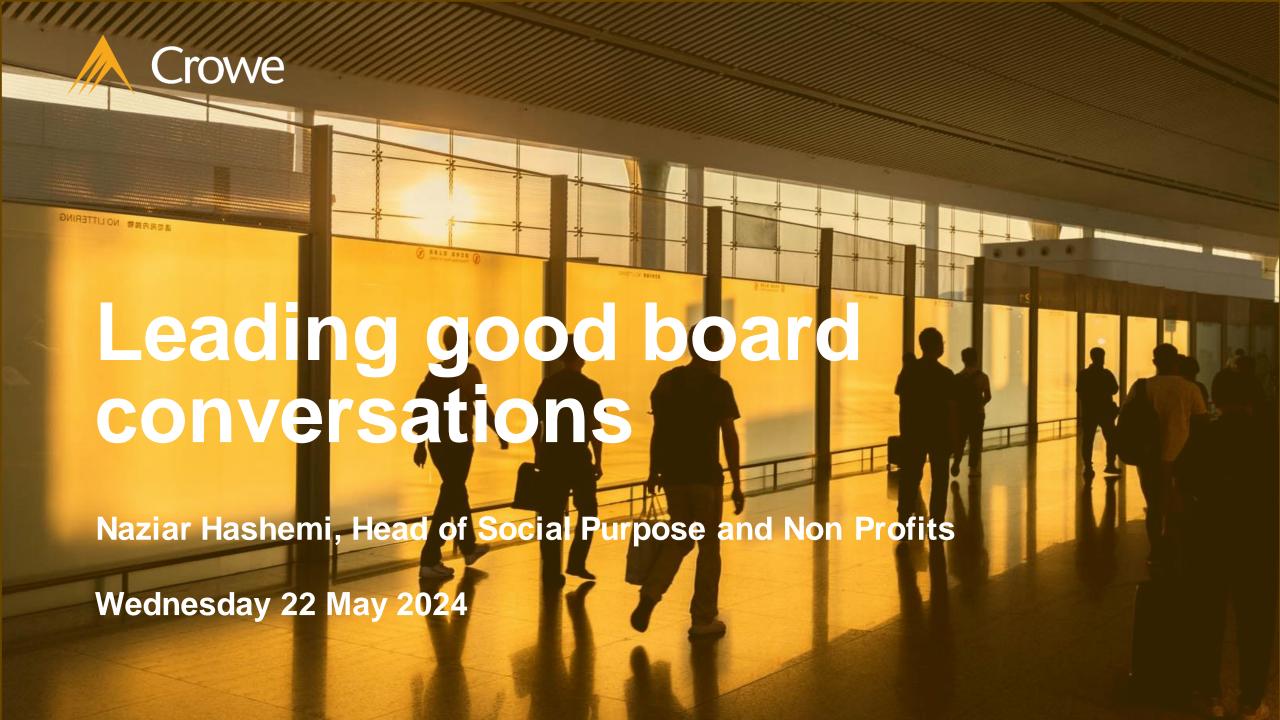


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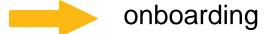




Key principles for good board conversations









building rapport and trust

information needs

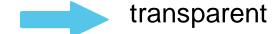
perspectives

Be:











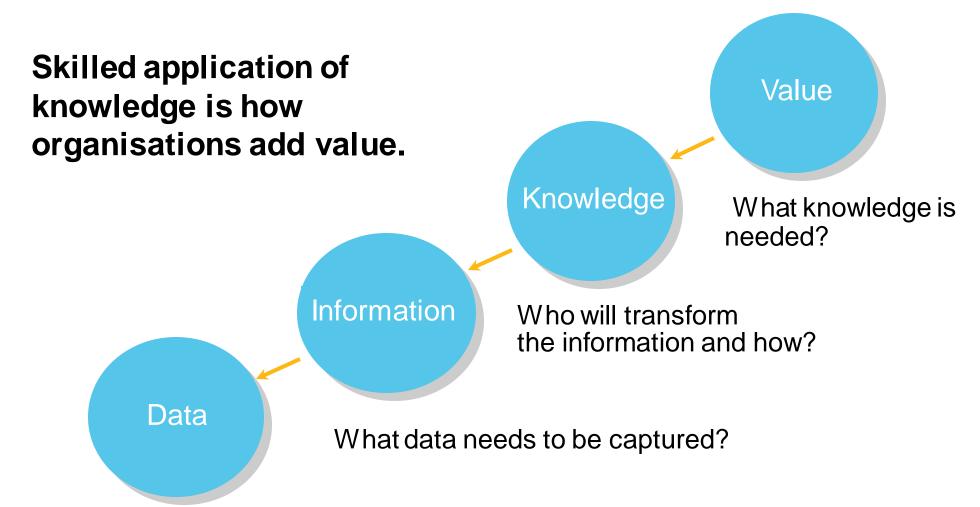
Top tip one: take a friend

Top tip two: share insights for informed decision making, not data

Start with what is needed to add value







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Performance measures



Performance measure

A quantification of how well activities within a process or the outputs of a process achieve a specified goal

What do we want to measure?
How do we want to measure it?
What will we use the measure for?







Quality-based measures

examine how well products or services meet needs.

Cost-based measures

address the financial side of performance.

Time-based measures

focus on speed and responsiveness.

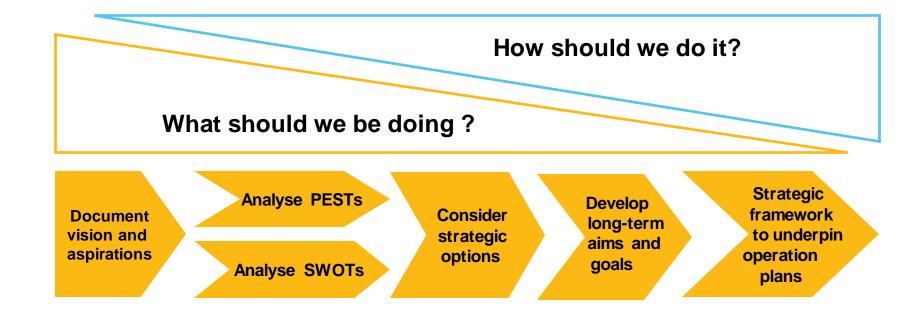
Linkages







Linking strategy to performance – how will we get there?



Take some time to formulate a robust set of strategic options, each followed through to its logical end state, including the implications for the allocation of people, funds, and other resources.

WHAT ARE THE KEY INPUTS, ACTIVITIES, OUTPUTS, OUTCOMES AND IMPACTS?
HOW DO WE IDENTIFY RECORD AND REPORT ON THEM?

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Smart decisions. Lasting value.

Risk, reserves, liquidity



Link business planning with cash management with risk management and forecasting process

Rethink risk: What is our risk appetite? What is the risk velocity? What are the emerging risks?

Rethink reserves: Why are these held? What is the appropriate level? How should it be used? How does this link with our risk?

Think about the NOW and the FUTURE

Consider scenario planning

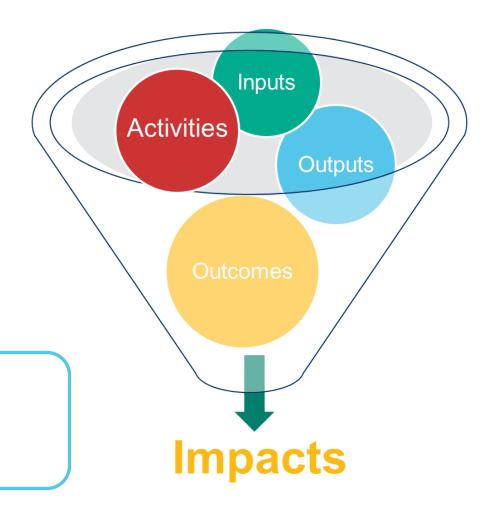
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- Lots of good theory
- Many examples of good practice
- Terms are used loosely
- Much more to do
- Don't be put off by the challenges
- Look beyond the obvious

What is really measurable?
Why are we trying to measure it?
What conclusions can be drawn?



Understand management's assessments



External factors

Budgets & forecasts

- Assumptions
- Future scenarios
- Sensitivity analysis
- Reverse stress testing

Cashflows

- Working capital & liquidity
- Linkage to budget
- Timing of cashflows
- Split between restricted & unrestricted

Reserves & financing

- Nature and level of reserves
- Commitments & liabilities
- Loans/facilities/headroom
- Asset values

Management information



Thank You



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Leading good board conversations about finance

James Abbott Chief Operating Officer RNID



Session objective

Share practical tips, to help you lead financial conversations with your trustee board, helping them engage with the issues and make informed financial decisions.



Tip 1. Lay the groundwork

- How can the committees help?
- Who will get it?
- Who won't?

I'm a bit worried about the Board budget item, given the range of views in the room. Can we have a chat about how to handle it? I'd appreciate your views.

"

The Resources Committee reviewed the multi-year budget at their meetings on 18 January 2024 ... they ENDORSE it to the Board for approval

You mentioned you aren't confident talking about finances. Shall we have a chat before the meeting so we can go through things in a bit more detail?

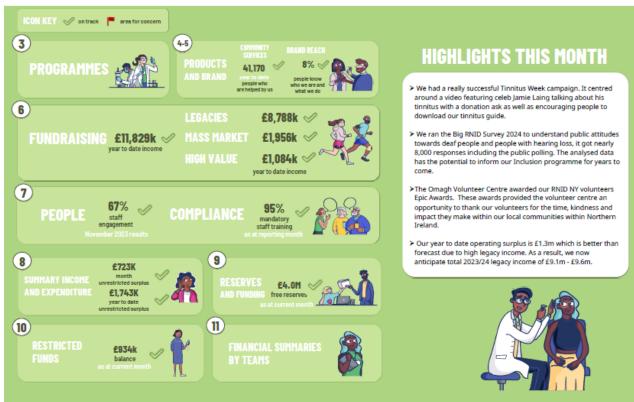


Tip 2. Get your papers right

- Presentation matters
- Use a few carefully chosen graphics
- Big picture



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Tip 3. Help people engage

- Break the ice
- Set the scene
- Keep a clear structure

- There's lots in the paper, but what it boils down to is a conversation about how we balancing competing priorities:
 - 1. Restoring our free reserves
 - 2. Investing in growth





- I suggest we break this conversation down into three parts:
 - Understanding the assumptions, especially income
 - 2. Understanding the key areas of risk
 - 3. Debating how we balance our competing priorities.



Tip 4. Be propositional

- What are the options?
- What do you recommend?
- What do the experts say?



There's no right answer to how we balance these competing budget priorities. It's a matter of risk and risk appetite.

But we have recommended – per the graph on p3- that we prioritise growth in the current year.

This would mean only making a modest contribution to free reserves, and accepting that we won't restore free reserves to the Board's target range until next year.

But investing in growth now is what will enable us to diversify our income, and to ensure we are delivering at scale for our communities.



Tip 5. Get to a decision

- What have you heard?
- What do you suggest as a way forward?
- What happens next?

OK, so based on that I suggest we don't plan to make a contribution to free reserves this year, and instead invest that amount – c£200k- into activities that will support income diversification. We'd like the Board to approve the budget subject to that amendment.

"

I've heard a range of views on our financial priorities. On balance, trustees are looking for faster income diversification than we've proposed, even if that delays restoring free reserves by another year or so. Is that a fair summary?



Clearly this is a matter that we'll need to come back to. We'll update the five-year model based on the decision today, and schedule a further conversation well ahead of next year's budget conversation.



RN I:D

Recap: my top tips

- 1. Lay the groundwork
- 2. Get your papers right
- 3. Help people engage
- 4. Be propositional
- 5. Get to a decision



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